# America Leads the World at Swimming, and Its Natators Are Preparing for Further Assaults on Records

# SWIMMERS READY FOR BIG SEASON

Stars of Last Year Again Expected to Make Assault on Indoor Records.

VOLLMER IN THE VAN

as the time of the Swedish Olympic Games Duke Kahanamoku, Honolulu's human fish, was considered without a peer in tank or open water. With his wonderful endurance, speed and powerful grokes the dusky Hawalian cut records bits, ploughed through the water at an sores cruiser clip and otherwise dissacced all opponents. America then learned that it must develop watermen if it could hope to compete with the Honolulu swimmers, and America has developed these natators.

At present there are more great swimmers living in the United States than in all the rest of the world. From Herbert Volimer of Columbia University and the New York A. C. to Ludy Langer of Los Angeles, the dash and distance champlons respectively, the swimmers of this country make up a versatile and accomplished aggregation which easily could distance any team of natators that could se gathered.

There is a reason for these titled natators and it is found in the many athetic clubs of the nation, in which have been built at great cost modern tanks. Almost every prominent club employs a swimming coach at a high figure, and the coach to hold his job must necessarily develop talent worth while. Swimming is as much an American institution right now as golf and baseball.

### Swimming to the Fore.

The indoor swimming season will be at hand almost before the coaches are aware of it. It can be said that none will be caught napping. Already the New York A. C. team is practising and almost every big college in the country has its team in competition. The Interpollegiate Swimming League already has had meets in which Pennsylvania and Columbia swimmers were successful, each defeating City College. Plans are being made in many parts of the country for indoor meets.

At Buffalo next Tuesday the first of

At Buffalo next Tuesday the first of the big tank contests are to be held in the Central Y. M. C. A. tank of that city. Invitations have been sent out to almost every swimming organization in the country and entries have been received roundry and entries have been received from enough to assure competition of the highest order. The New York A. C. under the care of Matthew Mann, the ceach, will have a full team, among them being Hal Vollmer, Ted Cann, Al Downs, Joe Wheatley, Cyril Carroll. Joe Ruddy, Jerold Smith, John Zimmock and John Curran.

BOXING RAMPAN

Yale has signified its intention of en tering a team in the meet, and probably will send candidates for each event. Yale has had great success in the tank and expects to be equal to any emergency again this season.

# Vollmer Was Big Star.

Probably the most prominent swimmer developed last season and who bids fair to be even better this season is Hal Vollmer, captain of the Columbia University team and a prominent contestant with How much longer, Messra, Boxing the New York A. C. Last year Vollmer Commissioners, are the patrons of the somers in the country. In an exhibition at pire State? mer swam the distance in 4 minutes. Not only are the original rules of the \$61-5 seconds, one of the best perform- commission flagrantly violated, but even

sances ever noted.

Not only did Vollmer make great headway among the stars of the water, but
he helped materially to keep Columbia in
a high place in the Intercollegiate Swimming League. Yale, however, won the
intercollegiate honors and the water polo

attraction and hitting below the belt,
attraction and hitting below the belt,
attraction are specifically prohibited title went to Princeton.

Second only to Vollmer among the wimmers of the nation, and on the Paanger undoubtedly is one of the greatest distance stars since Bud Goodwin started breaking records. Not only did Langer win a national title at every dislance above a quarter of a mile, but he established new records at a half mile and 1,000 yards. He defeated the peer f Hawalian swimmers in a meet held in L. Langer is ready for another

time horged all national titles and threatened to swamp the swimming mar- knockout or the coket with talent, lost little of its prestige round of the limit. last season and right now threatens to again ascend to the utmost peak. There stars sporting in the I A C tank each stars sporting in the I. A. C. tank each ing Commission cannot be present day preparing to storm the meets of the at every bout, but they are represented Among the prominent swimmers there

that Browne measure of Langer and undoubtedly meets will be arranged this season where these sterling performers can be pitted

# N. Y. A. C. Tank Improved.

Although the national swimming vents have not been allotted as yet to Chicago, Pittsburg and New York hope to again stage the events this season. The New York A. C. has improved its tank until now it is the equal of any tank in the nation. And to see the stars practising there it seems the N. Y. A. C. expecting or preparing to annex all

om unofficial sources it is rumored that Bud Goodwin will be active in the entimining world again. He is deter-mined to make another assault on the ecords and hopes to regain some of the performer. Goodwin is a swimmer

FORDHAM TO BUILD TRACK.

SWIMMERS WHOSE WORK STANDS OUT PROMINENTLY IN RECORDS FOR THE YEAR 1916.



# **BOXING RAMPANT**

Rules of Commission Are Being Ignored All Over This State.

the New York A. C. Last year volliner Commissioners, are the patrons of the so-established seven records. He bettered that time for all bath races from 150 called manly art to be afflicted with the yards to 300 meters inclusive and in dorough and tumble fights that mar every lag so defeated some of the best swimboxing programme presented in the Em-

the Queensberry regulations are no

die went to Princeton.

Second only to Vollmer among the second only to Vollmer among the parties of the patien, and on the Paeffic coast considered the peer of them of protest from any one in authority, including the referees.

Occasionally when fair minded specta-

Occasionally when fair minded specta-tors voice their disapproval of the dis-gustingly foul tactics of the contestants, the referee has been known to cast a re-proachful look at the offenders. Even when a boxer has been disabled by a foul ow, the referee has shirked the responsibility of disquaification and the club physician has been called upon to decide. The attitude of the referees is easy to West Has Swimmers.

understand. They receive their compensation from the club managers, and these gentlemen strongly object to the stoppage of a bout for any other reason than ;

### Inefficient Inspection. It is true that the members of the Box-

by inspectors who attend the bouts to "see that the rules of the commission are

r probably will withstand the the tickets. These inspectors should be at once instructed to order referees and Clement Browne of the Hamilton Club club managers to enforce the rules against another Chicago swimmer of national foul fighting. It should be done immedi-prominence. At any distance over a ately on the commission of the offence, quarter of a mile Browne is a dangerous and the violators of the rules punished Many Culcagoans believe at once by disqualification. If this were is the man to take the done, the boxers who are guilty of habitual use of foul tactics would quickly arranged this season where

an octette in all, how like a drove of coyotes from the first gong to the last. for the scale of weights put forth by Why do not the inspectors put a stop the Boxing Commission should have a

# Hugging and Clinching.

The crying evil of bouts as conducted at precent is the tendency of nearly all boxers to clinch and hug, the contest laurels which once belonged to him. He degenerating into a wrestling match. Brobably will confine his attention to distance events, at which he still is an hibit hugging and wrestling, and it is able performer. Goodwin he a symmetry with the still is an hibit hugging and wrestling, and it is



ARTHUR MEALEENAN, JR NEW YORK, A.C. + +

Weinert, Cowler, Darcy, Britton, Graves, Lewis, Leonard, Welsh, White, Cline, Johnson, Welling, Williams, Wilde and many others who could be named are conspictions examples of clean, scientific boxers. The offenders for the most part are men who have never learned the tine points of boxing and depend almost mott, H. J. Hebner, William Vosbursh, of the commission regulations.

A. C. Raithel and D. L. Jones. Each of the exception of occasional these men have established records at their favorite distances. The first four inspect. They watch the bouts with the entirely on their strength and combattering destablished a 400 yard relay records.

# No State Titles.

The proposal to have a bout staged for the State bantam championship at 115 pounds, while harmless, might be useful if conducted under proper conditions. No championship can be estab-lished in a bout lacking a decision un-less there is a knockout, and the chances of any of the batams hereabouts stop-Rule 10 of the commission regulations says "there shall be no coaching by seconds or any other persons," yet four leather lunged seconds in each corner, an octette in all, how like a drove of

a stop the Boxing Commission should have a medal notwithstanding the high price of com-leather. The scale is 108, 115, 123, 123, 124, 158 and 175. As these weights are to this intolerable nuisance?

It is high time that the Boxing Commission made at least one New Year's resolution, and that is to terminate foul fighting and noisy coaching in the clubs or eisewhere, they are a dead letter and should be according to the clubs. should be expunged.

# Brazilian Style Is Rough.

Boxers seem to be unable to under-stand that the old saw of the shoe-maker sticking to his last forcefully applies to the glove artists. From Rio blood de Janeiro comes this interesting recital of a boxer rushing in when he should held

hiblit huseing and wrestling, and it is a swimmer of has a remarkable record. Few athers ever won as many championships has Bud.

DRDHAM TO BUILD TRACK.

DRDHAM TO BUILD TRAC

would be pleased to name. Then there was something doing. Round One.

"In a packed theatre the boxer-wrestler stepped out to meet the 'comeoff.' They shook hands, backed away and closed. The boxer's right shot to where the Brazillan's law should have been. It was not there. The other's open left hand came back to the boxer's face and swung him a fraction of an inch off his bainne. The Brazillan dropped onto his hands with the agility of a cat. His right foot swent under the boxer and as he fell the left foot caught him full on the neck and Jaw. "About a menth later the American athlete was disclarated from the hospital. The imp on his jaw where the compound fracture healed was put there by 'capoel-ragom,' the 'manny art of self-defence' as the Brazilian understands it.

VOLLMER NEW YORK

# Origin of the Game.

"Capoeiragom originated with the negro-slaves in the Brazil of the old days, and it is the only game played in this country that is of truly national origin. Played or fought as the runaway slaves, cornered by their pursuers, fought it capoeiragom was bloody and often fatal to both opponents. "When in deadly carnest the 'capieira' held a knife or range between his toes, a trick easily managed by these who can

perately, winning and not receiving any compensation, being knocked out at a time when apparently about to win and other tricks of cruel fate.

But it remained for a boxer named
Jack Kendall to suffer the most terrible disaster possible to a son of swat. He was knocked out in Poughkeepsie! It is unlikely that Kendall ever will recover from the awful blow to his puglisthe rown way down there so far, the Big

ti: prospects. Boxing as a profession is a terrible strain on the constitution. Ring men are cut down in the flower of their youth at a time when they should be doing at a time when they should be doing their best work. Take the case of Dick Fellows, a Birmingham fighter of bare knuckle days, who has just passed away. He was a mere infant of 80, and but for the many fierce struggles in the roped square might have lived to a good old

Those who remember Digger Stanley who as bantam champion of England boxed with Frankie Burns in this city a few years ago, will regret to learn that the Briton recently suffered a fracture of the thish while training for a bout. This will doubtless end the ring career of a very clever boxer.

There is a disposition on the part of some American boxers to invade Cuba this winter. Have a care! Since the Willard-Johnson affair the Cubans are quite as peeved at American glove men as are residents of Argentina since they witnessed the "terrific combat" between serious extbacks, such as fighting des- Sum McVey and Sam Langford.

# **GOLF WAS PLAYED** IN AMERICA IN 1811

William Harden Finds Evi- Statistics Prove Harvard and dence of Club Made Up of Savannah Residents.

Since the death of John Reid, Sr. of St. Andrews, generally considered the father of American golf and the man who introduced the popular Scottish pastime in America, historians are digging deep into the musty archives of this country and in some cases are finding data which may shed a little light upon the sport. Recently a Charleston, 8. C., enthusiast found mention of a golf club called to order in 1794, but no mention of links or course is made. Now Vanity Fair will publish in its current issue an article by William Harden of the Georgia Historical Society in which Harden offers substantial proof that

Harden offers substantial proof that golf was played near Savannah a hundred years ago.

Harden bases his deductions upon an invitation issued in Savannah December 20, 1811, in which Miss Eliza Johnston was asked to attend a ball to be given by the members of the golf club at the city exchange on New Year's eve. The missive was signed by George Woodruff, Robert Mackay, John Craig and James Dickson, as managers of the ciub, and George Hogarth, treasurer. In his article Harden offers evidence to prove these characters were true and important personages in Savanah at that time.

Legendary Period Aucient.

"There are two chief periods in the contests went to 129 and 134 plays only.

There are two chief periods in the history of golf in America; first, the socalled mythical period, or the years beginning with the opening of golf clubs at St. Andrew's and Shinnecock," writes Harden. "The object of this article is to show that the legendary period really ended about seventy was period to the provide and Harvard-Brown contests went to 129 and 134 plays only. It is unfortunate that I do not have a similar record of the Pittsburg team in its major games. Its high speed of play and the fact that it had little punting to a similar record of the Pittsburg team in its major games. Its high speed of play and the fact that it had little punting to a similar record of the Pittsburg team in its major games. Its high speed of play and the fact that it had little punting to a similar record of the Pittsburg team in its major games. Its high speed of play and the fact that it had little punting to a similar record of the Pittsburg team in its major games. Its high speed of play and the fact that it had little punting to a similar record of the Pittsburg team in its major games.

requested to meet at the exchange this evening at 7 o'clock."

**ATLANTA UNCOVERS** 

Lives in Suburbs but

Plays Top Game.

score for the season for most players.

ning of play in the fourteenth annual midwinter on December 28.

Good Place for Vote.

sulted in the discovery that representa-

tives of over fifty different golf clubs lo-

among golf clubs throughout the coun-

New Stars Are Needed.

more, Brookline, whose recent 72 on course No. 1 stands as the best of the

tumn tournaments, in November; Frank-

lin Gates, Moore County, winner of the Carolina tournament, and Donald Par-

son, Youngstown, runner up in the au

tumn tournament.
"Swatfesting" is decidedly popular at

rough and not overcomplete count polfing noses at Pinehurst lately re-

"Miss Eliza Johnston was one of the belles of Savannah when the exchange was the scene of so many balls and dinner parties. She was the daughter of Col. James Johnston, one of the leading citizens of Savannah, who held many positions of trust. He was a merchant. Colonel of the First Regiment of Georiga Volunteers and a trustee of the except points are to be compiled. The ONE MORE GOLFER Fred Morris, Another Prodigy,

for three successive rounds must be con-sidered an achievement. None of the older club members have come anywhere near those figures, al-though a lot of them have been trying to keep pace with the youngster on the

# Craig Was a Banker.

The form of the process of the practice course. In that card of \$5 for twenty-seven holes there were one five, five fours, nineteen threes and two twos. Which would be a good enough ringer Georgia in 1811. He died in 1815.

John Craig was in business with R. Mitchel, using the firm name of J. Craig advantage actually shows what weight advantage actually means, all else being equal.

If a player weighing from ten to twenty pounds less than another.

no will and no helrs. Administration Pinehurst is the only place in the papers show that no property went into South which has held any tournaments the hands of the administrator of any importance so far this winter. "In must be borne in mind that in Sixty-one players took part in the measure of the autumn tournament late in papers seldom commented on sport of the autumn tournament late in papers seldom commented on sport social functions. Even in the matter of assembly balls, although advertised of them were printed in the of assembly balls, although advertige the second of them were printed in the being equal—that is the two players have papers, nothing was said editorially ling equal speed and football knowledge considering all the evidence, then, it—this must invariably be true.

Cannot be doubted that residents of This two yard loss, and it is a two

# CANADIAN SEVENS COMING.

# tives of over fifty different golf clubs lo-cated in all sections of the country were simultaneously on deck, some of the clubs being represented by anywhere from two or three to a dozen members. In view of the fact that this count was taken at a time when golfers are exceedingly likely to be staying home for Queens University and Loyola Col-

Christmas and that it was not taken on the eve of a tournament it has been sug-gested that next week, when Christmas lege to Play Hockey Here. has passed and the midwinter tournament is on, would be an excellent time during which to take a straw vote at Pinchurst on the Cuimet question. Whatever the result of that vote it would cervise the result of the considerable as meet the Crescent players next Saturday night, and the following Tiarsday Loy-ola College of Montreal will line up against the Irish American team.

Queens College is noted for the backey

young season; Robert Hunter of Noroton was composed of former Loyola boys and the Wee Burn Club, who won the The team held the Stanley cup for sevmedal in the Carolina tournament and both the medal and the finals in the au-

### BOYS HIGH IN LEAD. Beats Commerce and Goes to Fore in Chess League.

# Another round was contested in the Pinehurst. Ralph Page in his "Duke of high school chess series at the Eastern Aberdeen's letters running in the Pine- District Y. M. C. A. in Brooklyn, yes.

hurst Gutlook refers to the swat as 'a terday, and at the field with a total of 171 golf. In its essential points it resembles golf. In its essential points it resembles and the cotton market, and the other matches De Witt Clinton and the cotton market, and the cotton market, and the cotton market. found me long six drives, two foozled approaches and a misplaced putt."

In the other matches De Witt Clinton defeated Curtis by 3 to 1, New Utrecht won from Erasmus by 4 to 0, Newtown The present number is flfty, and the limit is to be 200 members.

A new eighteen hole course has just been opened for play at Fortress Monroe under the control of the Hotel Chamberlin, and promises to furnish an excellent stopover for those who are fearful of getting out of practice on their way South.

South.

Forfeited to Morris, and Eastern District and Stuyvesant tied at 2 to 2. The standing follows:

School. W. L. School. W

# SHORT PERIOD CRY IS NOT BORNE OUT

Yale Played Full Time

in Game.

### INVITATION GIVES FACTS NEED NO RULE CHANGE

### By SOL METEGER.

### Coach of Washington and Jefferson Football Team.

Statistics are not usually interesting and they are too often neglected in football. Fortunately the story about the short second period in the Yale-Harvardgame puts a little spice into football statistics, especially as there has been some talk since then of substituting a certain" number of plays each quarter instead of a certain period of time, as is now the

Such a step would be so radical that there is great doubt of it receiving rec-

to show that the legendary period really ended about seventy years earlier than is commonly supposed.

"In 1811 there were only two newspapers published in Savannah. One was called the Columbian Museum and Savannah. One was called the Columbian Museum and Savannah. Sevening Ledger. With the purpose in view of ascertaining whether any printed mention of the club was made by the press of the town, a very careful inspection of the files of these papers was made. The Columbian Museum revealed the following notice dated Monday, November 25.

1811:

"The members of the Golf Club are requested to meet at the exchange this evening at 7 o'clock."

Slow Plays Went Quickly.

The strange thing about the figures given about the flaures given about the f

necessary five yards is proof of this.

Hased on the records of the five games here recorded the average number of "Miss Eliza Johnston was one of the runs, kicks and forward passes in a full lies of Savannah when the exchange game is 148, 74 to each half, and by Volunteers and a trustee of the ex-change from 1804 to 1810.

"It is a pity that no list of the mem-bers of the Savannah Golf Club has as yet been discovered. We have only the

Atlanta, Ga., is so full of youthful golf prodigies that they are now overflowing into the suburbs of that favored city. Fred Morris, Jr., better known locally as Little Fred, lives out at Marietta, a few miles from Atlanta, and has been performing remarkably well on the short nine hole practice course of the Marietta Golf Club. Only three of the holes call for wood. The other six are greens lying within reach of a mashie or from shot from the tee. Nevertheless, Little Fred's latest card of 28, 29, 28, for three successive rounds must be considered an achievement.

Atlanta, Ga., is so full of youthful germ discovered. We have only the names of the treasurer and the man, the last quarter is the deciding one.

Accurately kept figures of the play of Washington and Jefferson this past fall in all games also proved this conclusively. This cleven scored 247 points nence in the life of Savannah.

"George Woodruff & Brant, and in the first, a period which had everything in its favor in the minor games, for after it was over abstitutions, the last period was its strongest defensive one, this in the face of the fact that the eleven averaged under 185 pounds.

Weight Still Factor.

Football men have long known that superfor weight is of advantage to a superfor weight is of advantage to a

Even those who advocate forward pass as a play likely to offset this advantage cannot set uside facts. The statistics of play in our big

twenty pounds less than another is tackled when carrying the ball by the heavier boy he is thrown backward. For-tunately the rules give him the furthest point forward, so he does not lose ground after being tackled. But when he tackles the heavier man in turn he tackles the heavier man in turn the heavier man usually carries for-ward his length, about two yards, he-fore he is downed. There are excep-tions to this, but all else but weight

cannot be doubted that residents of Savannah played golf more than a century ago, and that, in the absence of evidence to the contrary, Savannah can fairly claim the honor of being one of the first places in the country that could boast of possessing a regularly organized golf club."

This two yard loss, and it is a two yard loss, and it is a two yard loss in each play of the gume, becomes a fremendous thing to constitute with when we multiply it by the number of plays in a game—148. It gives a total near 300 yards, which is just about the advantage a team which outweighs another fifteen pounds or proved given by the play of the gume, becomes a fremendous thing to constitute with when we multiply it by the number of plays in a game—148. It gives a total near 300 yards, which is just about the advantage a team which outweighs another fifteen pounds or on weighs another fifteen pounds or more actually has in a game, all else, speed, knowledge, &c., being equal. This 300 yards is three times the length of the field, and as the average kickoff goes to the 20 yard line it comes mighty near being four touchdowns. Of course if we reduce this thirty-eight plays, the average number of punts and forward passes used in a big game, we can take about eighty yards off the total advantage; but this is scarcely justifiable, for the reason that weight counts in tackling time.
Open football proved decidedly more

popular the past fall. The average number of forward passes in the five games mentioned was seventeen to twenplayers it turns out. The teams came to New York for the last seven or eight years, with the exception of last season, and were beaten but once in that time. In February, 1915, the St. Nicholas team beat Queens by 4 to 1. In the same season the St. Nicks beat five other Canadian teams.

Loyola generally produces some of the fastest hockey sevens in Canada Its history dates back beyond the famous Shamrock team of 1899, which was composed of former Loyola boys. The team held the Stanley cup for several care and forward pass and that tack or a light team depends mostly on the punt and forward pass and that the punt is the favorite play of big the punt is the favorite play of big teams in the all important game. (Copyright 1916 by Sol Metzger.)

# MAROON ALUMNI TO HELP.

### "Fordham Rams" Aid Athletics by Financial Support.

True to the pledge of the alumnt made at a banquet given the varsity which is team, which defeated Commerce by 4 to eleven last Monday night a new association has been formed among the older grads of Fordiam University that will

Dr. George Leitner, president of the Alumni Association, has been chosen leader of the banded grads and will secure the promise of greater financial support for Fordham from the alumnia. It is expected that important facts along this line will be announced shortly